

• Engineers

• Environmental Scientists



## Heindel and Noyes

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802-658-0820 Fax 802-860-1014

Feb. 12, 1997 Mr. Chuck Schwer Sites Management Section Agency of Natural Resources 103 South MainSt. Waterbury, Vermont 05671-0404

Site No. 96-2066 Re:

Dear Chuck,

Enclosed please find our Subsurface Investigation report for the Franklin Lamoille Bank.

Please feel free to call with any questions you may have.

Sincerely,

Jeffrey Noyes Chief Hydrogeologist

JEN:rr

Enclosure

James Gadue cc:

Bank North Group PO Box 366

Burlington, UT

05402-0366



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P.O. Box 64709 Burlington, Vermont 05402-4709

Consulting Hydrogeologists

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# FRANKLIN LAMOILLE BANK PLAZA BRANCH St. Albans, Vermont

SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

Prepared by:

Heindel and Noyes

Prepared for:

Banknorth Group, Inc.

January 31, 1997

## FRANKLIN LAMOILLE BANK PLAZA BRANCH St. Albans, Vermont

## SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

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## FRANKLIN LAMOILLE BANK PLAZA BRANCH St. Albans, Vermont

#### SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

#### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

The following report summarizes the findings of Heindel and Noyes' (H&N) subsurface investigation of the Franklin Lamoille Bank Plaza Branch facility located in St. Albans, Vermont. This report was preceded by a Tank Pull Investigation Report dated October 18, 1996¹. This project was completed under the Site Expressway Notification process.

H&N first identified soil and groundwater contamination during a sub-surface investigation in 1995<sup>2</sup>. Data collected during this investigation suggested that the underground storage tank (UST) located at the facility was leaking. H&N subsequently oversaw the removal of the 1,000-gallon No. 2 heating oil UST on September 10, 1996. During the UST removal, petroleum contaminated soils were identified. Based on the 1995 subsurface investigation results, and the contamination observed during the 1996 UST removal, H&N recommended an array of groundwater quality monitor wells be installed.

## 2.0 SUBSURFACE INVESTIGATION

On December 17, 1996, H&N oversaw the installation of four groundwater quality monitor wells. Wells were installed at depths from 8.5 to 10 feet below ground surface (bgs). Well logs are included in Appendix 5.

Franklin Lamoille Bank-Tank Pull Investigation, October 18, 1996. H&N Report #3717

Franklin Lamoille Bank-Plaza Branch-LUST, July 24, 1995. H&N Report #2766

## 2.1 Site Geology and Groundwater

The subject site slopes moderately to the west. Surface water drainage is to the northwest to Stevens Brook, a Lake Champlain tributary. Soils on site consist of medium sand. The shallow aquifer was encountered at depths of 3.4 to 3.6 feet bgs.

The direction of groundwater likely is to the northwest. Groundwater levels recorded (3.0 to 3.5 feet below ground surface) on December 17, 1996 were substantially higher than those recorded previously due to the wetter than average conditions preceding the field work. During the removal of the UST, groundwater was not encountered to a depth of six feet bgs. H&N's investigation in 1995 determined groundwater was 6.7 feet bgs. Groundwater elevation data and a groundwater elevation map are included in Appendix 4.

### 2.2 Groundwater Sampling

The four monitor wells were developed and sampled on December 17, 1996. A summary of the lab results is included in the table below. Tables summarizing lab data by date and well are included in Appendix 3; laboratory results are included in Appendix 2.

	(Groundwater samples obtained on December 17,1996)											
Parameter	Enforcement Standard <sup>t</sup>	MW-1	MW-2	мw-з	MW-4							
Benzene	5	1.0	1.1	<1	<1							
Ethylbenzene	680	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Toluene	2420	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Xylenes	400	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Total BTEX	_	1.0	1.1	<1	<1							
MTBE	40²	<1	<1	<1	<1							
UIP		5	5	0	0							

NOTES:

All concentrations are in ug/t.

<sup>2</sup> EPA maximum contaminant level

Enforcement Standard = Chapter 12, Vermont Groundwater Standards, September 1988.

Laboratory results indicate low level contamination is present in monitor wells MW-1 and MW-2. These levels are below the Groundwater Enforcement Standard of 5 ppb<sup>3</sup>. Because monitor well MW-1 is upgradient of the former UST location, benzene contamination at this well is likely a result of fuel releases in the upgradient parking lot.

#### 3.0 SENSITIVE RECEPTOR SURVEY

As part of this investigation, H&N performed a sensitive receptor survey downgradient of the former UST location. The survey involved the identification of drinking water wells, neighboring dwellings, or other receptors that may have been affected by contamination originating at the subject site.

No drinking water wells were identified within 0.5 miles of the subject site.

A structure to the north (Sirloin Jims/Hair Dresser/Furniture Retail) was investigated. No elevated PID readings were observed in the basement. Floor drains in the two rest rooms were also screened and revealed slightly elevated PID readings (i.e., 2.0 and 1.4 ppm). These readings are likely a result of residual cleaning compounds.

A structure immediately to the west (Evinrude) was also investigated. H&N was not able to enter this structure which is currently vacant. A wet well outside of the building was screened with the PID and revealed no elevated readings.

The wetland approximately 75 west of the former UST is also a sensitive receptor. Standing water at the upgradient edge of the wetland had no visible signs of contamination. A water sample from the culvert draining from the parking lot to the east into the wetland was also screened with a PID. No elevated VOCs were observed.

No other sensitive receptors were identified.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Chapter 12 Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule and Strategy, 9/88

## 4.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In response to contamination identified during previous soil boring activities and the removal of a 1,000-gallon UST, H&N installed 4 groundwater quality monitoring wells on December 17, 1996. Laboratory analysis of samples collected from the four wells indicated all wells sampled did not exceed the Groundwater Enforcement Standard<sup>4</sup> for any of the analyzed constituents.

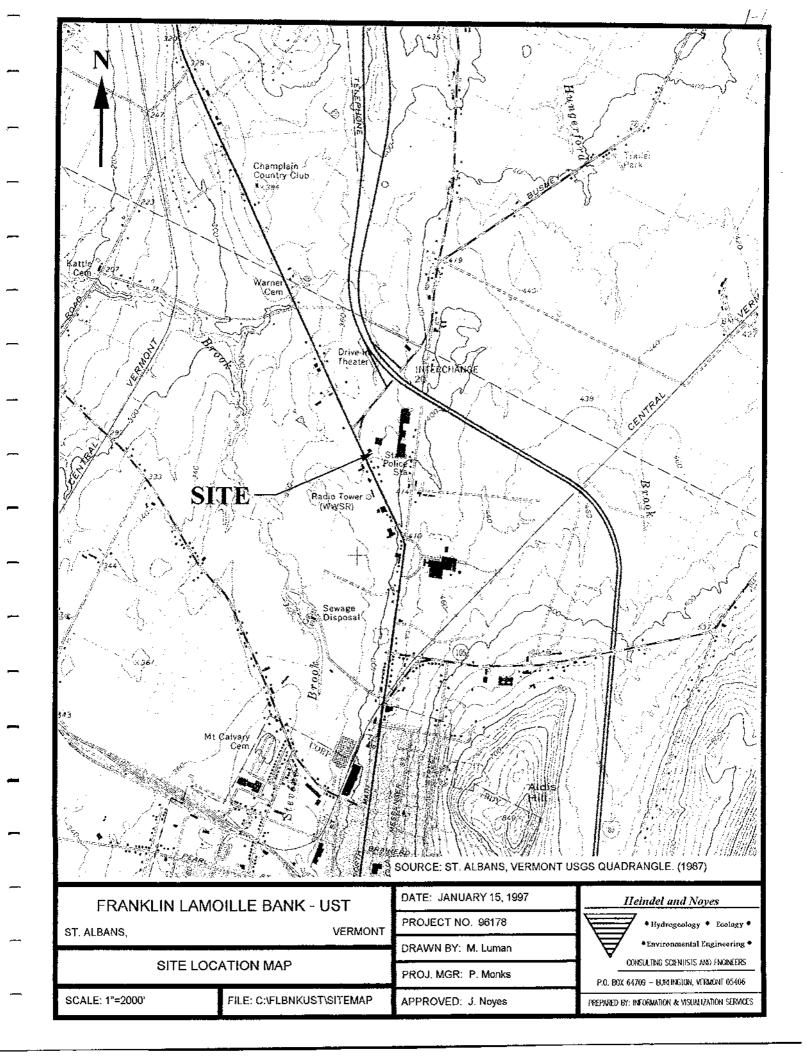
Upgradient monitor well MW-1 had low levels of benzene (i.e., 1.0 ppb). This contamination is likely a result of fuel releases in the upgradient parking lot. Contamination recorded at MW-2 (1.1 ppb benzene) may be a result of contamination from the former UST, or an upgradient source.

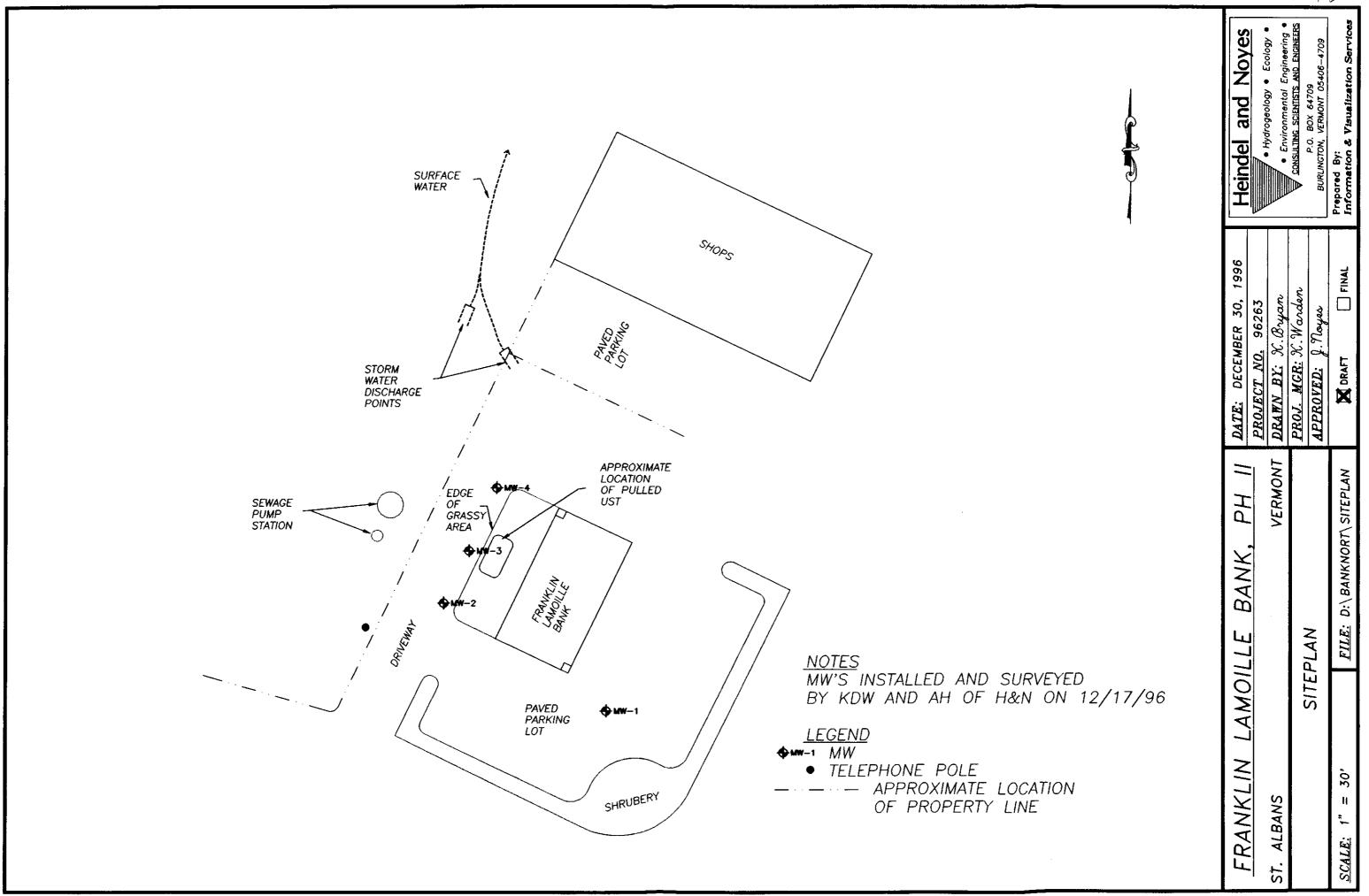
Based on observations made during the sensitive receptor survey, and the absence of substantial groundwater contamination, we conclude the receptors identified have not been affected by contamination originating at the subject site.

H&N recommends an additional sampling round of the four existing wells be performed in the spring of 1997 to determine what, if any, continued monitoring of the site is needed. If the spring 1997 testing provides similar results, we will request site closure at that time.

[U:\PMONKS\WPDOCS\BN\_FLB.R1)

Chapter 12 Vermont Groundwater Protection Rule and Strategy, 9/88







## Laboratory Services

32 James Brown Drive Williston, Vermont 05495 (802) 879-4333 FAX 879-7103

## REPORT OF LABORATORY ANALYSIS

CLIENT: Heindel and Noyes, Inc.

PROJECT NAME: Franklin Lamoille Bank

REPORT DATE: December 26, 1996 DATE SAMPLED: December 17, 1996 PROJECT CODE: HNFL1351

REF.#: 97,991 - 97,994

Enclosed please find the results of the analyses performed for the samples referenced on the attached chain of custody. Chain of custody indicated sample preservation with HCl.

All samples were prepared and analyzed by requirements outlined in the referenced method and within the specified holding times. All instrumentation was calibrated with the appropriate frequency and verified by the requirements outlined in the referenced method. Blank contamination was not observed at levels affecting the analytical results.

Analytical method precision and accuracy was monitored by laboratory control standards which included matrix spike, duplicate and quality control analyses. These standards were determined to be within established laboratory method acceptance limits.

Individual sample performance was monitored by the addition of surrogate analytes to each sample. All surrogate recovery data was determined to be within laboratory QA/QC guidelines unless otherwise noted.

Reviewed by,

Harry B. Locker, Ph.D. Laboratory Director

enclosures



## **Laboratory Services**

32 James Brown Drive Williston, Vermont 05495 (802) 879-4333 FAX 879-7103

## EPA METHOD 602--PURGEABLE AROMATICS

CLIENT: Heindel and Noyes, Inc.

DATE RECEIVED: December 17, 1996

PROJECT NAME: Franklin Lamoille Bank

REPORT DATE: December 26, 1996

CLIENT PROJ. #: NI

PROJECT CODE: HNFL1351

12. 6. 4.	97,991	97,992	97,993	97,994	
Ref. #:	MW-1	MW-2	MW-3	MW-4	
Site:	12/17/96	12/17/96	12/17/96	12/17/96	
Date Sampled:	3:30	3:35	3:40	3:45	
Time Sampled:	Hoak/DiPietro	Hoak/DiPietro	Hoak/DiPietro	Hoak/DiPietro	
Sampler:	12/26/96	12/26/96	12/24/96	12/24/96	
Date Analyzed:	12/20/90	5	0	0	
UIP Count:	100	100	100	100	
Dil. Factor (%):	101	97	102	97	. <u> </u>
Surr % Rec. (%):	Conc. (ug/L)	Conc. (ug/L)	Conc. (ug/L)	Conc. (ug/L)	
Parameter		1:1	<1	<1	
Benzene	1.0	₹1.	<1	<1	ł
Chlorobenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1	1
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1	
1,3-Dichlorobenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1	<u> </u>
1,4-Dichlorobenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Ethylbenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Toluene	<1	<1	<1	<1	
Xylenes	<1	<10	<10	<10	
MTBE	<10	10		<u> </u>	

32 James Brown Drive

## CHAIN-OF-CUSTODY RECORD

	Williston, Vermont 05495 (802) 879-4333						·						<del></del>		
Project l	Name: FRANKLEN ation: ST.	LAM! ALB!		C R	eportin	g Addro	ess: NH:	ا کی	1		Sampler Name: A. HOAIR / K. DIPIETRO				
	Decient Number		L1351	C	ompan ontact	y: Name/F	Hen H Phone #: A. H	oA K	658-0	820	Sample Phone	er Name: A. Ho #: 658-09	1416   F	VI PI	: 19 <b>-</b> 0
Lab#		le Locatio		Matrix	G R A B	C O M P	Date/Time 12:17:76		e Containers Type/Size		Field Resul	ts/Remarks	Analysis Required	Sample Preservation	Rush
17,99	1 MW-L			4.0	1	*   ***   <u>* * *</u>	3:30	2	40 vd				602	Hee	
77,99;		<u></u>			1		31.55							<del>  -</del>	<u> </u>
77.99	3 MW-3						3:40	17						1	<del>                                     </del>
7 1.9 1	$\frac{3}{1}$		<u></u>	1		1	3:45	V	4				W	<u>\</u>	<del> </del>
77,99°	4 MW-4			<u> </u>	<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>								<u> </u>	<del> </del>
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Relingui	ished by: Signature		<u></u>		Reçeive	d by: Sigr	nature				Date/	lime			
		<u>.</u>		<u></u>	<del></del>		Requested	Analy	/ses						
New Yor	k State Project: Yes_	No		<del></del>	11	Total So	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	16	Metals (Specif	y)	21	EPA 624	26	EPA 8270 B/N	or Acid
1	pH	6	TKN Total P		12	TSS		17	Coliform (Spe		22	EPA 625 B/N or A	27	EPA 8010/802	0
2	Chloride	7	Total Diss. P	<del></del>	13	TDS		18	COD	···	23	EPA 418.1	28	EPA 8080 Pest	/PCB
3	Ammonia N	8	BOD,		14	Turbidit	, — —	19	BTEX		24	EPA 608 Pest/PCB		<u> </u>	
4	Nitrate N	10	Alkalinity		15	Conduc	tivity	20	EPA 601/602		25	EPA 8240			<u> </u>
5 29	TCLP (Specify: volatiles, s	_11		, herbicides)	<u> </u>	<u> </u>									
30	Other (Specify):			· ·											
(1 30 3	Ower (specify).											<del></del>	-		

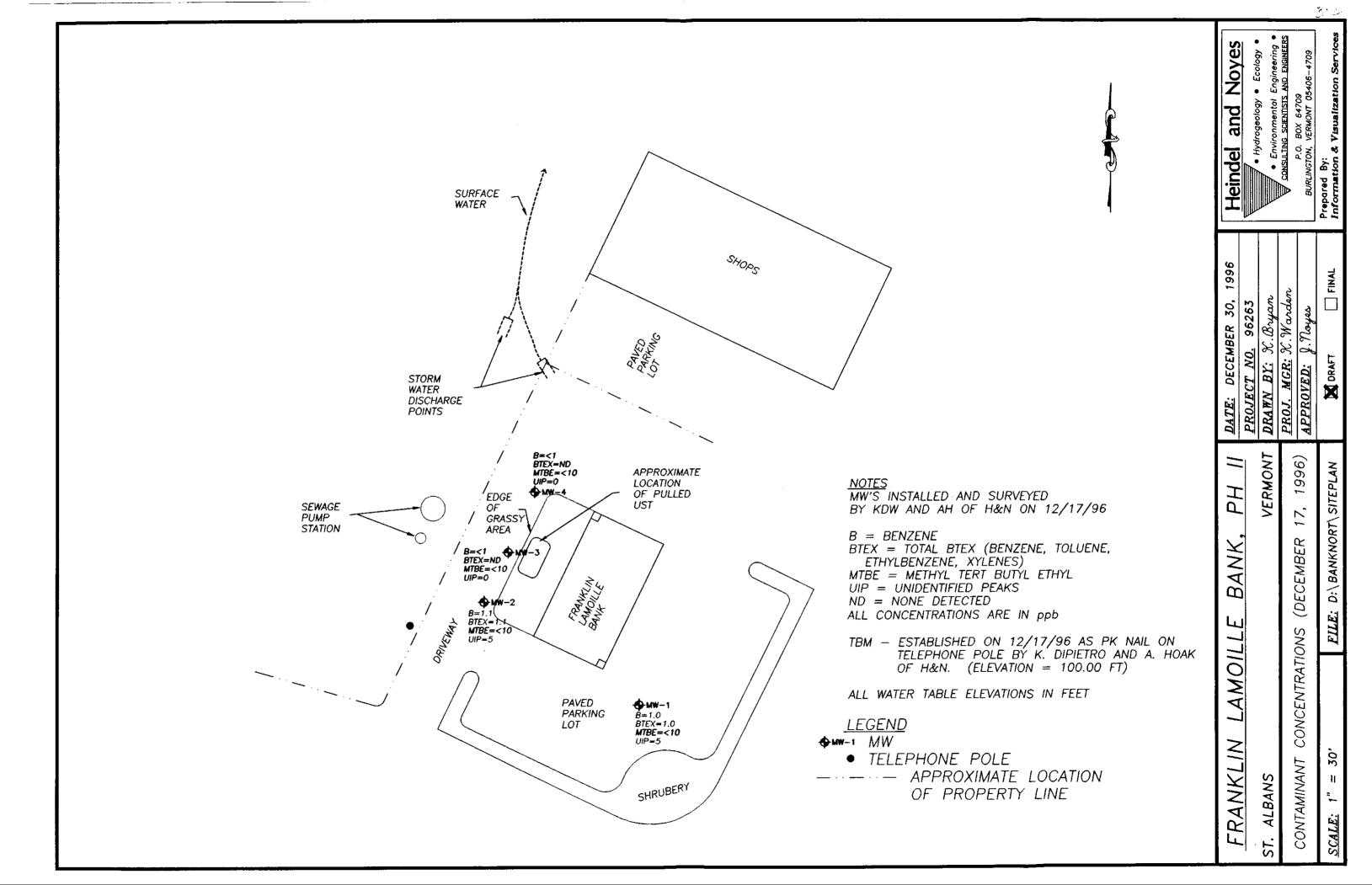
#### Franklin Lamoille Bank St. Albans, Vermont December 17, 1996

## Summary of Water Quality Sampling

(all concentrations in ug/L, ppb)

	Groundwater Monitoring Wells										
Contaminant	√MW-1€	MW-2	• MW-3	MW-4							
Benzene	1.0	1.1	<1	<1							
Ethylbenzene	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Toluene	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Xylenes	<1	<1	<1	<1							
Total BTEX	1.0	1.1	ND	ND							
MTBE	<10	<10	<10	<10							
UIP s	5,	5,	0	0							

Note: UIP = Unidentified Peaks ND = None Detected



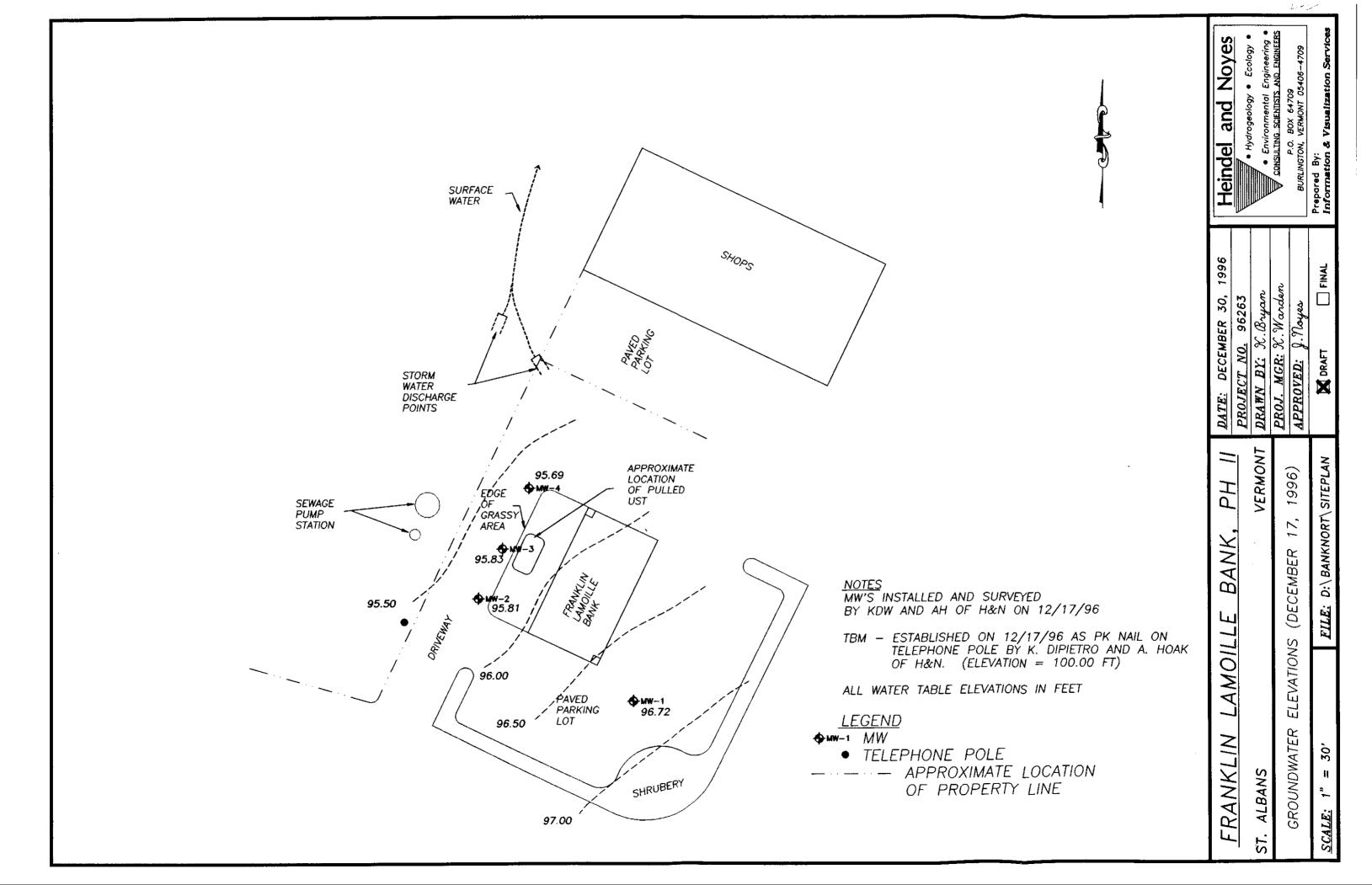
#### Franklin Lamoille Bank St. Albans, Vermont

### December 17, 1996 Water Table Elevations

Well Location	Top of Pipe	Depth to	Groundwater
	Elevation	Groundwater	Elevation
	(ft)	(ft btp)	(ft)
MW-1	100.30	3.58	96.72
MW-2	99.41	3.60	95.81
MW-3	99.23	3.40	95.83
MW-4	99.15	3.46	95.69

#### Notes:

- TBM established on 12/17/96 at PK nail on telephone pole (Elev. 100.00) by K. Dipietro and A. Hoak of H & N.
- btp = below top pipe



Bu	•	& NOYES X 64709 VT 06406		Project: Franklin Lamoille Bank St. Albans, Vermont		Boring Number: MW 1 Sheet of Project Number: 96263 Bank North FLB St. Albans, Phase 2				
Forem	g Company: nan: <u>Dick H</u> Staff: <u>Andre</u> v	olmes			Grai	ring Location: <u>Upgradient Well</u> ound Elevation: te Started: <u>12/17/96</u> Date Ended: <u>12/17/96</u>				
Size: Hamm Fall:	Cas Solid Stem ter: 140 Po 30 Inches	Auger	Type: Sp	Sampler lit Spoon Other:		Groundwater Readings Date Depth Cashin Stabil. Time				
		nple		Sample Description	Stratra Change & General Description	Field Testing PID	Equipment or Well Installed			
No.	Rec.	Depth	Biows				<u> </u>			
t		0'-2"	8,12,12, 11	Gravel and blacktop			0.2/0.2			
2		2'-4'	7,7,9,12	Gravel and medium brown gray sand			0.2/0.2			
3		4'-6'	8,5,5,11	Brown/gray wet medium sand		Well installed at 8.5'. 7.5' of 0.020 slotted screen socked, 1' riser, Curb box.				
	<u> </u>									
<u>Used</u>	Proportions Used 140 lb 1 Trace: 0 to 10% Cohesioniess		140 lb v	Penetration Resistance At falling 20" on 2" O.D. Sampler Cohesive	Well Construction Legend  Concrete; Finish Bentonite: 0'-1' bgs					
Some 35%	Little: 10 to 20% Density Some: 20 to 0-4 Very 35% 5-9 Loo And: 35 to 50% 10-29 Med		Very Loo Loose Med. Der Dense	3-4 Soft se 5-8 M/Stiff 9-15 Stiff		Grout Backfill: 1'-8.5' bgs				
		50+	Very De	nse 16-30 Very Stiff 31+ Hard			<del></del>			

Borin Foren	P.O. B URLINGTOR	: M&W:	6-4709 Soils Engin					Boring Number: MW2 Sheet of Project Number: 96263 Bank North FLB St. Albans, Phase 2  Foring Location: Adjacent to former UST Fround Elevation: Fate Started: 12/17/96  Date Ended: 12/17/96				
Size: Hamn	<u>Ca</u> Solid Sten	sing n Auger ounds	_ Hammer:	Sampler pilt Spoon Other:				Groundwater Readings Date Depth Cashin Stabi Time				
	Sa	mple		Sample Description				Stratra Change & General Description	Field Equipment or PID Installed			
No.	Rec.	Depth	Blows						<u> </u>			
1		0'+2'	12,13, 11,9	Gravel and black	top				0.2/0.4			
2		2'-4'	5,8,9,13	Brown medium r	noist st	iff sand			0.2/0.4		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
3	5	4'-6'	none						0.2/1.6	7.5° of 0.0	tiled at 10°. 20 slotted ocked. 2.6° rb box.	
					·							
				3-4 Soft se 6-8 M/Stiff 9-15 Stiff				Well Construction Legend  Concrete: Finish Bentonite: 0'-1' bgs  Grout Silica Sand  Backfill: 1'-10' bgs Bedrock			1' bgs	

BU	HEINDEL P,O. BO IRLINGTON,	X 64709		Project: Franklin Lamoille Bank St. Albans, Vermont				Boring Number: MW3 Sheet of Project Number: 96263 Bank North FLB St. Albans, Phase 2				
Forem	g Company: han: <u>Dick He</u> staff: <u>Andrey</u>	olmes	olls Engla	eering		 	Borin Groui Date :	ring Location: <u>Adjacent to former UST</u> ound Elevation:  te Started: 12/17/96 Date Ended: 12/17/96				
HANS	Casi			Sampl	er			Grou	ındwater Rea	adings		
Hamm	Solid Stem er: 140 Pou 30 Inches	Auger Inds	Hammer:	olit Spoon Other:				Date Time	Depth	Casnin	Stabil.	
	San	nple		D	Sample escription	1		Stratra Change & General Description	Field Testing PID		ent or Well lailed	
No.	Rec.	Depth	Blows					<u> </u>	· · · · · · ·			
1		2'-4'	4,5,8, 11	Brown medium	moist san	ad			0.2/0.2			
2		4'-6'	7,11,11,	Dark gray medi	um wet sa	and			0.2/0.2	7.5' of 0.0	alled at 10°. 20 slotted ocked. 2.5° rb box.	
		-										
<u> </u>	<u></u>				<u> </u>				<del>- </del>			
Prop	Proportions Penetration Resistance							Well Construction L	<u>egend</u>			
Used Trace Little		Cohesi Density	<u>oniess</u>	wt falling 20" on 2" O.D. Sampler <u>Cohesive</u> <u>Consistency</u> ose  0-2  Very Soft				Concrete; Finish Bentonite: 0'-1' bgs  Grout Silica Sand			'-1' bgs	
35%	: 35 to 50%	5-9 Loose 3 10-29 Med. Dense 5- 30-49 Dense 9			3-4 5-8 9-15 16-30	Soft M/Stiff Stiff Very Stiff		Backfill: 1'-10' bgs	В	edrock	•	
II .			-		31+	Hard		1		<del> </del>		

5.4

BU		& NOYES X 64709 VT 05406		Project: Franklin Lamoille Bank St. Albans, Vermont				Boring Number: MW4 Sheet of Project Number: 96263 Bank North FLB St. Albans, Phase 2				
Forem	Company: an: Dick H taff: Andres	olmes	oils Engine	ering			Boring Location: <u>Adjacent to former UST</u> Ground Elevation:  Date Started: <u>12/17/98</u> Date Ended: <u>12/17/98</u>					
Hamm	<u>Cas</u> Solid Stem er: <u>140 Po</u> 30 Inches	Auger unds	Hammer:	Sampler Diit Spoon Other:				Groundwater Readings Date Depth Cashin Stabil. Time				
	Sample			Sample Description				Stratra Change & General Description	Field Equipment or Wel			
No.	Rec.	Depth	Blows	· ·					:			
1		2'-4'	3,3,4,8	Dary gray medi	um moist	sand with si	lt		0.2/0.4			
2		4'-6'	7,9,8,9	Brown medium wet sand with silt					0.2/0.4	7.5'. 0.02	cked. 2.5'	
31												
								<u> </u>				
Propo Used Trace:	rtions	Cohesia	140 lb w	Penetration Resis t falling 20" on 2"		-		Well Construction Legend  Concrete: Finish Bentonite: 0'-1' bgs				
Little:	10 to 20%	Density 0-4		se		stency Very Soft		Grout		ica Sand	<b></b>	
35% 5-9 Loose And; 35 to 50% 10-29 Med. Der 30-49 Dense			Loose Med. Den:	se	3-4 5-8 9-15 16-30 31+	Soft M/Stiff Stiff Very Stiff Hard		Backfill: 1'-10' bgs		drock		